Regional Insights: February 12th, 2021



Africa, South & Central Asia

Aero India 2021 - Aero India

Aero India 2021 show in Bangalore, lasted three days and concluded 5 February. It provided and opportunity for B2B, B2G and G2G dialogues and a platform for stakeholders in Aerospace & Defence (A & D) industry to interact and rebuild the supply chain. The event saw 128 MoUs, 19 ToTs, 4 Handing Overs, 18 Product Launches and 32 major Announcements. The first ever Indian Ocean Region Defence Ministers' Conclave was held, attended by ministers and delegates from 26 countries. Raksha Mantri (Defence Minister) believes this will lead to higher level of cooperation amongst IOR countries on peace and security in the future.

British Army Troops in Mali Use Grenade Launcher-Fired Mini-Drones – Defence Post

India, China begin troop withdrawal from contested border – <u>AP</u>
<u>News</u>

A Transatlantic Approach to Address Growing Maritime Insecurity in the Gulf of Guinea – <u>CSIS</u>

Eastern Europe

Finding a Compromise on Nord Stream 2 – <u>Centre for</u> Strategic & International Studies

The Nord Stream 2 pipeline presents an early foreign policy test for the Biden administration. The new administration is, on the one hand, eager to reset a frosty relationship with Europe and to find common ground on climate and other issues, here is also significant opposition in places like Poland and Ukraine, important U.S. partners in Europe. How can the new administration navigate around these constraints? The key will be whether the Biden administration can work develop a comprehensive and coherent transatlantic strategy on Russia which includes leaders across Western and Eastern Europe.

Poland: a valuable ally for America – <u>The Heritage Foundation</u> Greece will need to upgrade its Navy to keep up with Turkey's – Forbes

Nord Stream 2: Is Russia's 'bad deal for Europe' also a done deal? – Radio Free Europe

Xi pitches vaccine to Eastern Europe in bid to revive ties – Bloomberg

Americas & Australasia

Biden announces Pentagon-run China task force – Defense News

President Joe Biden on Wednesday announced at the Pentagon a review of how the military is postured to deter China in the Pacific region. Biden, who was joined by Vice President Kamala Harris as he made his first visit to the department since taking office, said the review will help "chart a strong path forward on China-related matters."

Secretary of Defense orders all military to pause and review handling of extremism in ranks – CNN

President Biden cancels funding for Trump border wall – <u>BBC</u>
Canada declares the Proud Boys a terrorist group – <u>Washington</u>
Post

Argentine Air Force approaches Russia after offer of MIG-29 and SU-30 fighter jets - Infodefensa

Cuba warns Colombia of possible ELN rebel attack – Reuters
Australia awards ten new Defence Innovation Hub contracts –
Army Technology

Middle East

France, Russia urge restraint as Iran produces uranium metal -Al Jazeera

France and Russia have urged Iran to show restraint after it started producing uranium metal in a new breach of limits laid out in Tehran's 2015 nuclear deal with world powers. The warnings came after the Vienna-based International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) verified the production of 3.6g of uranium metal at a plant in Iran. Iran claimed it was researching uranium metal production, a sensitive issue because uranium metal can be used as a component in nuclear weapons

Arab coalition intercepts Houthi drone launched toward Saudi Arabia - Arab News

Oman content with current Israel relationship, foreign minister says - Reuters

Lebanese Inflation Hits Record High as Food Prices Soar 400% - Bloomberg

More younger Israelis now being hospitalized for COVID than those 60-plus - $\underline{\text{The Times of Israel}}$

Qatar working to revive Iran nuclear deal – Al-Monitor
UAE announces cabinet reshuffle - Arab News

East & Southeast Asia

US admiral says Chinese military activity is rising in S China Sea – Financial Times

Chinese military activity in the South China Sea has risen "steadily" in recent months, according to the commander of the USS Theodore Roosevelt aircraft carrier strike group. Rear Admiral Doug Verissimo said the US navy had seen an expansion of Chinese activity in recent months. He was speaking after the USS Theodore Roosevelt conducted a rare dual aircraft carrier exercise with the USS Nimitz." We're seeing larger number of aircraft, larger number of ships available to the Chinese military being utilised on a daily basis. So the capacity has clearly increased," Verissimo told reporters via phone from aboard the USS Theodore Roosevelt.

With Japanese sub damaged in collision, where does maritime readiness stand? – DefenseNews

South Korean helicopter deal raises case for Asdia defence shit – Financial Times

Airbus Helicopters, TAI sign sale and support deal - Janes

Western Europe & The Nordics

Franco-German Defence and Security Council discusses defence industrial co-operation and European defence – Janes

French President Emmanuel Macron and German Chancellor Angela Merkel discussed defence industrial co-operation and the European Security and Defence Policy (ESDP) during a virtual meeting of the Franco-German Defence and Security Council on 5 February. Discussions included the MALE RPAS, FCAS/SCAF workshare and IP as well as the next phase of the Franco-German MGCS.

Rethinking our Defense in the Face of 21st Century Crises – Institut Montaigne

European strategic autonomy: from misconceived to useful concept – DIIS

The EU-MENA partnership: time for a reset – Egmont
German Defence Ministry punts key US defense-cooperation
projects to the next government – Defense News

Navantia and Naviris sign a MOU for the European Patrol Corvette program – Navy Recognition

Global Think Tanks Report: February 12th, 2021



ASPI (Australia)

- What's up with the Royal Australian Navy's weapons program?
- The US and its allies must ensure Taiwan doesn't fall to Beijing
- Australia's naval presence in the South China Sea is nothing new
- The artificial intelligence 'backseater' in future air combat
- China's new bomber should be cause for concern for Australia
- Extravagance amid plenty: replacing the Aussie Tigers
- Forging a path for Indigenous Australians in cybersecurity and defence
- The US and China must cooperate in space
- China military watch
- The women, peace and security update
- The five-domains update
- The threat spectrum

ATLANTIC COUNCIL (USA)

- Foreseeing the future of warfare: Indo-Pacific nations lead in emerging defense innovations
- Is Russia slowly annexing Belarus in plain sight?
- Toward trilateral arms control: Options for bringing China into the fold
- A house divided: Afghanistan neighbors' power play and regional countries' hedging strategies for peace
- <u>Ukraine embraces openness with new report on</u> Russian hybrid warfare challenges

BELFER CENTRE FOR SCIENCE AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (USA)

- How to Support the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons Without Signing It
- What the Numbers Can (and Can't) Tell Us about the South China Sea Dispute
- It's Time to Prohibit Radiological Weapons

BROOKINGS (USA)

- Advancing multilateralism in a populist age
- The Right way to streamline the US defense budget
- It's time to stop US arms sales to Saudi Arabia
- May 2021 should not be seen as a unilateral deadline for the United States to leave Afghanistan

CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE (USA)

- Managing China: Adapting U.S.-Japan Coordination Amid Political Transition
- New START and Beyond: The Strategic Stability Agenda

CHATHAM HOUSE (UK)

Date with history: NATO launches attacks on Libya

CNAS (USA)

- The U.S.'s China Strategy Needs New Tools
- A Sharper Approach to China's Military-Civil Fusion Strategy Begins by Dispelling Myths
- The Cyber Maritime Environment: A Shared Critical Infrastructure and Trump's Maritime Cyber Security Plan
- Sharper: Iran
- Duyeon Kim on South Korea's Foreign Policy Priorities

HERITAGE FOUNDATION (USA)

- It's Time to Engage Allies to Protect Defense Supply Chains
- Why "Peace Through Strength" Is One Area of Genuine Unity
- LRSO: Why America Needs the Nuclear Long-Range
 Standoff Weapon
- Burma's Lessons for Biden—How He Should Handle Military Thugs Who Staged Coup
- Urgent Job Opening: U.S. Navy Secretary
- China and Russia: Two Big Threats the U.S. Military Can't Ignore
- What Will Joe Biden's NATO Look Like?

HUDSON INSTITUTE (USA)

Recalibrating US Strategy for Peace in Afghanistan

IISS (UK)

- What will a Biden White House mean for Turkey– Israel relations?
- Russia and US agree New START extension
- Burevestnik: US intelligence and Russia's 'unique' cruise missile
- Security on the Korean Peninsula after Trump: a new era?

INSS (Israel)

- Artificial Intelligence and National Security in Israel
- A Return to the Nuclear Deal: Washington and Tehran Sharpen Positions

RAND CORPORATION (USA)

- Alternatives in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict
- The Air War Against the Islamic State: The Role of Airpower in Operation Inherent Resolve
- Wargames as an Educational Tool
- Navigating Norms for the New Space Era
- Biden Doubles Down on Trump's Taiwan Policy, but Will It Last?
- The United States and Japan Should Prepare for War With China

RUSI (UK)

- Russia's Strategy in the Central African Republic
- The UK Government Must Treat Fraud as a Threat to National Security
- Georgia Wins a Legal War Against Russia
- The UK and the CPTTP: Creating an Asian Option for the Future
- Far-Right Extremism in the US: A Threat No Longer
 Ignored