

# Regional Insights: March 25th, 2022

# **Africa** US to supply F-15's to Egypt - Janes The commander of US Central Command (USCENTCOM), General Frank McKenzie, revealed the deal during a session of the Senate Armed Service Committee in Washington, DC, "In the case of Egypt, think we have good news in that we are going to provide them with F-15's" the general said, noting that it had been a "long, hard slog" to finalise the sale. Although the general provided no further details the aircraft are likely to be the latest Advanced Eagle variant that has previously been sold to Saudi Arabia, Qatar, USAF, and Indonesia, Gunmen kill 34 in attack in Northwest Nigeria - TheDefensePost Algeria recalls ambassador to Spain for consultations - Reuters

More than 100 civilians killed in Mali in recent months -**TheWashingtonPost** 

- Reuters

Ramaphosa Defends South Africa's Neutral Stance on Russia's War - Bloomberg

Sudanese march again over worsening economic crisis after coup

# **Eastern Europe**

## NATO set to boost forces on its eastern flank. chief says - Politico

NATO is set to agree to reinforce its eastern flank with a major new deployment of combat-ready troops to Central and Eastern Europe. Speaking ahead of a gathering of NATO leaders in Brussels. Secretary-General Jens Stoltenberg stressed that the alliance does not want a direct conflict with Russia. Even so, allies are likely to commit to a substantial increase in forces in Eastern Europe for the long term, he said.

NATO members to pledge support for Ukraine against potential chem-bio attacks- DefenseNews

Germany aims to be nearly free of Russian oil and coal by year's end - Politico

Ukraine war turns Poland into America's 'indispensable' ally-

NATO, G7, EU raise stakes for Russia, pledge new aid for Ukraine-**AlJazeera** 

## The Americas

### Pentagon scrambles to replenish weapons stocks sent to Ukraine - Politico

The Pentagon is rushing to replace thousands of U.S.-made Javelin and Stinger missiles pulled from European and American stockpiles for use in Ukraine. But the multibillion-dollar effort is still waiting on the military and defense industry to figure out how to ramp up production quickly. Congress has declared it's all-in on the restocking effort. forking over \$3.5 billion to the Pentagon this month alone as part of a \$1.5 trillion government spending package.

U.S. weighs engagement with Venezuela, a Russian foothold in America's backvard - Washington Post

Canada is eyeing a defence spending boost. Here's where experts say extra cash should go - Global News

N. Korea says it test-fired biggest ICBM, US adds sanctions - The Independent

The first millennial left-wing president, Chile's Gabriel Boric -**Lowy Institute** 

# Middle East

### Egypt, UAE, Israel leaders meet for first ever threeway summit - Al-Jazeera

Leaders of Egypt, Israel, and the United Arab Emirates have met for a three-way summit, the first of its kind since the UAE normalised relations with Israel, with the aftermath of the invasion of Ukraine, as well as the Iran nuclear deal, on the agenda. Egyptian President Abdel Fattah el-Sisi hosted the talks on Tuesday at the Red Sea resort of Sharm el-Sheikh with Israeli Prime Minister Naftali Bennett and the UAE's de facto ruler, Abu Dhabi Crown Prince Sheikh Mohammed bin Zayed Al Nahyan.

Ukraine to feature heavily in Blinken travel to Middle East, North Africa - Reuters

Turkey vows to continue efforts to maintain peace in Black Sea -

Ukraine war allows UAE to bring Syria's Assad in from the cold -Al-Jazeera

## **Indo-Pacific**

### Spectre of 'Indo-Pacific Nato' accelerates China's decoupling from the west - Financial Times

For weeks Chinese officials and analysts have endorsed Russia's claims that NATO's expansion into Europe triggered its invasion of Ukraine. Now they are pointing to a new specter to justify their support of Russia's war: an "Indo-Pacific NATO" that could ultimately force China to decouple from the west and achieve self-sufficiency in everything from food to semiconductors. Ever since Xi Jinping and Joe Biden refused to budge from their opposing assessments of the conflict during a two-hour phone call on March 18. Chinese diplomats have gone on a rhetorical offensive, arguing that US-led alliances are as much a threat to Beijing as they are to Moscow.

Taiwan's defence expenditure hits 12% CAGR in 2022 - APDR Australia to expand defence personnel by a third by 2040 - Al

US, UK commit to enhanced India ties in Indo-Pacific talks - The **India Economic Times** 

# Western Europe & The Nordics

## NATO to develop defence and deterrence options across all domains - Janes

NATO defence ministers met in Brussels on the 16 March, in response to the Russian invasion of Ukraine, have tasked their military commanders with developing defence and deterrence options across all domains for approval by a summit of allied leaders at the end of June. Secretary General Jens Stoltenberg told a press conference after the meeting, "On land, our new posture should include substantially more forces in the eastern part of the alliance, at higher readiness, with more prepositioned equipment and supplies."

Germany to buy F-35 warplanes for nuclear deterrence - Defence

British budget outlook touts weapon deliveries for Ukraine's defense -**Defence News** 

Ajax programme viability remains in limbo - Shepherd Media Finland to review security policy as it mulls joining NATO - Reuters Warm weather alters Norwegian exercise logistics - Janes

**OFFICIAL** 

# Global Think Tanks Report: March 25th, 2022

### **ASPI** (Australia)

- Redesigning the Australian Army for an uncertain future
- Decision to bring China's military into the South
  Pacific in the hands of Solomon Islands PM
- The five-domains update
- War in Ukraine provides opportunities for deepening Australia—India defence cooperation
- Ukraine war may drive more Indo-Pacific nations towards nuclear weapons
- Making AUKUS work
- Australian-built evolved Collins needed to bridge the gap to nuclear subs
- Defence needs a clear plan for investment in northern Australia
- Will Putin's war force more medium-sized states to seek nuclear weapons?
- Beijing's goals and Putin's war are meshing in nasty ways
- Where will Defence find 18,500 more people?
- NATO no-fly zone could lead to catastrophic escalation in Ukraine war
- Defence and commercial aviation need to work together to transition from fossil fuels
- Will Biden's Indo-Pacific strategy survive the war in Ukraine?
- The case for direct military intervention in Ukraine
- The threat spectrum
- What is the ADF's 'core role' in today's complex strategic environment?
- Urgent need for radical thinking on Australia's defence

### **ATLANTIC COUNCIL (USA)**

- US export controls aim to degrade Russia's military
- Russia Crisis Military Assessment: Moscow's increased threat against NATO intervention
- Why NATO should establish a humanitarian noconflict zone in Ukraine
- 'All options are on the table' for eastern flank, says US Permanent Representative to NATO
- Russian War Report: Russia sends military contractors from Georgian breakaway region to <u>Ukraine</u>

# BELFER CENTRE FOR SCIENCE AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (USA)

- These Russia Sanctions Are Different
- Hand European Security Over to the Europeans
- Turkev's Russian Missiles Could Defend Ukraine
- Soviet Espionage Under the Cover of Diplomacy
- NATO's Restraint Has Made Things Worse for Russia in Ukraine

# CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE (USA)

- Computers on Wheels: Automated Vehicles and Cybersecurity Risks in Europe
- Are Europeans Ready to Pay the Price for Ukraine's Sovereignty?
- Averting a Nuclear Dystopia
- What Island Nations Have to Say on Indo-Pacific Geopolitics
- How Tehran Is Connecting the Ukraine Invasion to the Iran Deal

### CNAS (USA)

- How will the war in Ukraine end?
- Biden and U.S. allies plan to step up sanctions on Russia over its war in Ukraine
- The impact of Russia's Ukraine invasion
- Sharper: Nuclear Weapons
- The DOD Needs a Joint Wargaming Center
- A New Nuclear Deal With Iran Shouldn't Be Accompanied By Terrorist Legitimization

### **HERITAGE FOUNDATION (USA)**

- Improving Defense Resourcing
- How the U.S. and Its Allies Can Weaken the Russian–Chinese Relationship
- A Conflict-Ready Coast Guard Is Vital to U.S. Success in a Long War with China
- <u>Putin Is Pushing Finland and Sweden Closer to</u> NATO Membership
- Russia's Not-So-Secret Weapon Against NATO and the West: Refugees
- The Ukraine Crisis Should Give China Pause On Taiwan
- Putin's Dangerous Nuclear Brinkmanship in Ukraine



#### IISS (UK)

- Is Ajax the British Army's Achilles heel?
- USSTRATCOM provides a pulse check on Chinese and Russian missile programmes
- Addressing the Iranian Missile Threat: A Regional Approach to Risk Reduction and Arms Control
- Purchasing from a pariah: India's arms-acquisition dilemma
- The French Army's combat vehicle programme steals a march?
- Could the Ukraine crisis accelerate a longer-term policy shift away from fossil fuels?

#### RAND CORPORATION (USA)

- Japan's Wake Up Call
- Making AUKUS Work
- Europe After the Ukraine War
- Russia's Problems with Military Professionalization
- Taiwan Isn't the Ukraine of the Indo-Pacific. Try
  Vietnam Instead
- Establishing a Sovereign Guided Weapons Enterprise for Australia: International and Domestic Lessons Learned

### RUSI (UK)

- NATO's Moment
- Greening Defence: The British Army's Bet on Electrification
- Targeted Sanctions and Organised Crime
- Africa's Coup Wave
- The Ukraine War and the Future of the Arctic
- The Economic Crime Act 2022: A Starting Point, Not an End
- Prospects for an Indo-Pacific South Korea Under the New President
- The Impact of the War in Ukraine on Space
  Programmes
- No, Ukraine is Not a NATO Member Does it Really Matter?
- Winning Without Fighting in the Indo-Pacific: A Naval Diplomacy Matter
- Scotland: A Touchstone for Security in the High North?

OFFICIAL 2